The Pyongyang Times

No. 41 (300) MONDAY, OCTOBER 5, 1970 PYONGYANG, DEMOCRATIC PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF KOREA

Premier Kim Il Sung receives the delegation of the Royal Government of National Union of Cambodia

Premier KIM IL SUNG

Receives the Delegation of the Royal Government of National Union of Cambodia

Premier Kim Il Sung received on September 26 the delegation of the Royal Government of National Union of Cambodia under the leadership of the National United Front of Kampuchea on a visit to our country.

Present there were the members of the delegation headed by Ngo Hou, Minister of Health and Religious and Social Affairs of the Royal Government of National Union of Cambodia.

Foreign Minister Ho Dam was present there.

Ang Kim Khoan, Ambassador of the Kingdom of Cambodia under the leadership of the National United Front of Kampuchea to our country, was also present.

Premier Kim Il Sung had a cordial talk with the guests.

Premier KIM IL SUNG

Receives Newly Appointed Ambassador of the Islamic Republic of Mauritania to Our Country

Premier Kim Il Sung received on September 21 Mahamed Ould Sidi Ali, newly appointed Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of the Islamic Republic of Mauritania to our country.

Ho Dam, Minister of Foreign Affairs, was present on the occasion.

Premier Kim Il Sung had a friendly conversation with the ambassador.

The Film "Friendship Envoy of the Sudanese People,"

a Gift from Comrade KIM IL SUNG to Major General GAAFAR MOHAMED NIMERI, Conveyed

A grand ceremony was held on September 14 at the presidential palace in Khartoum for conveying the documentary film of our country "the friendship envoy of the Sudanese people," a gift from Comrade Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of the 40 million Korean people, to Major General Gaafar Mohamed Nimeri, President of the Revolution Command Council and Prime Minister of the Democratic Republic of the Sudan, according to a report from Khartoum.

Invited to the ceremony which opened with the playing of the Patriotic Song of our country and the national anthem of the Sudan were the members of the government friendship delegation of our country headed by An Sung Hak, Minister of Commerce, and staff members of our embassy in Khartoum.

Also present there were members of the Revolution Command Council, Ministers, functionaries of the palace and representatives of various ministries of the Democratic Republic of the Sudan, and members of the preparatory committee for the Sudan-Korea friendship week.

After the ceremony, the attendants saw the film.

In connection with the fact that Premier Kim Il Sung sent a gift to Major General Gaafar Mohamed Nimeri, he gave a banquet that day. (KCNA)

Premier KIM IL SUNG

Receives Ambassador of the Republic of Zambia to Our Country

Premier Kim Il Sung received on September 25 Ngoma Philemon, Ambassador of the Republic of Zambia to our country, who paid a farewell call prior to his return home at the recall of his government.

Present on the occasion was Foreign Minister Ho Dam.

Premier Kim Il Sung had a friendly talk with the ambassador.

Premier KIM IL SUNG

Sends Telegram of Condolence to Anwar El Sadat, Acting President of UAR, on Passing Away of UAR President Gamal Abdel Nasser

Premier Kim Il Sung sent on September 29 a telegram of condolence to His Excellency Mr. Anwar El Sadat, Acting President of the United Arab Republic, in connection with the passing away of His Excellency Gamal Abdel Nasser, President of the United Arab Republic.

The telegram of condolence reads:

Upon hearing the sad news of the passing away of His Excellency Mr. Gamal Abdel Nasser, President of the United Arab Republic, I, in the name of the Government of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea, the entire Korean people and in my own, extend profound condolence to the Government of the United Arab Republic, the entire UAR people and the bereaved relations.

President Gamal Abdel Nasser devoted all his life to the cause of the national independence and freedom of the UAR and the prosperity and progress of the country as the national hero and the outstanding leader of the UAR people.

President Gamal Abdel Nasser, a staunch anti-imperialist fighter, actively fought against U.S. imperialism and the Israeli aggressors and for defending the national dignity and honour of the Arab peoples and for the Arab unity and solidarity and made a great contribution to the anti-imperialist, national-liberation cause of the Asian, African and Latin American peoples.

President Nasser made all his efforts to consolidate and develop the militant friendship and solidarity between the governments and peoples of Korea and the UAR in the common struggle against imperialism headed by U.S. imperialism and became a close friend of the Korean people.

The passing away of President Nasser constitutes a great loss not only for the UAR people but also for all the Arab countries and the progressive peoples of the world.

Though President Gamal Abdel Nasser has died the valuable achievements left by him will remain forever in the hearts of the UAR people and the Korean people.

Premier KIM IL SUNG Sends Wreath

Expressing Condolence on Passing Away of President Gamal Abdel Nasser

Leading Cadres of Our Country Visit UAR Embassy in Pyongyang and Express Condolence

Premier Kim Il Sung sent a wreath on September 29 to the Embassy of the United Arab Republic in Pyongyang expressing condolence on the passing away of President of the United Arab Republic Gamal Abdel Nasser, the outstanding leader of the UAR people, intimate friend of the Korean people and prominent anti-imperialist fighter.

Together with the wreath sent by Premier Kim Il Sung, wreaths sent in the name of the Presidium of the Supreme People's Assembly of the DPRK and the Cabinet of the DPRK were laid before a portrait framed with a black ribbon of President Gamal Abdel Nasser.

President Choi Yong Kun of the Presidium of the Supreme People's Assembly; Second Vice-Premier Pak Sung Chul of the Cabinet; Vice-Premiers Nam Il and Choe Yong Jin; and Kang Ryang Uk, Vice-President, and Pak Mun Gyu, Secretary, of the Presidium of the SPA; and Ho Dam, Minister of Foreign Affairs; visited on the same day the UAR Embassy in Pyongyang and observed a moment's silence expressing condolence on the passing away of UAR President Gamal Abdel Nasser.

The leading cadres of our country signed in the mourners' book.

The following entry was made in the mourners' book:

We express deep sorrow over the death of President of the United Arab Republic His Excellency Gamal Abdel Nasser, the outstanding leader of the UAR people, intimate friend of the Korean people and prominent anti-imperialist fighter.

Though President Gamal Abdel Nasser passed away, the valuable exploits left by him will shine forever in the hearts of the UAR people and the world progressive peoples.

October 1 Designated as a Day of Mourning Over the Death of UAR President Gamal Abdel Nasser in Our Country

The Government of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea decided to designate October 1, 1970, as a day of mourning over the death of Gamal Abdel Nasser, President of the United Arab Republic.

That day flags were hung draped in black in Pyongyang, provincial seats and ports.

Brief History of the Revolutionary Activities of Comrade KIM IL SUNG (20)

The victories of the heroic People's Army at the front were closely linked with the correct and scrupulous guidance given by Comrade Kim Il Sung to steadily strengthen and develop its combat capacity.

Comrade Kim Il Sung attached a decisive significance to Party political work in strengthening and augmenting the combat capacity of the army.

Comrade Kim Il Sung taught as follows:

"For an army to win a battle it should, of course, have good weapons, but should have a high degree of fighting spirit, ideological consciousness and a high level of technique. In particular, ideological consciousness has a decisive significance."

At the outbreak of the war, he assigned a great number of competent political cadres to the army, reorganized the previous Cultural Department into the Political Department to further strengthen Party political work in the army, and gave concrete teachings on the system and method of its work.

On the personal initiative of Comrade Kim Il Sung, Party organizations and political organs were set up in the People's Army in October 1950.

The establishment of Party organizations and political organs in the People's Army was a most sagacious measure for arming the People's Armymen more firmly politically and ideologically and an epochal event in strengthening Party political work in the People's Army and enhancing its combat capacity.

The Party organizations and political organs in the army explained and brought home to the entire servicemen the instructions and orders of Supreme Commander Comrade Kim Il Sung in good time, and organized and conducted Party political work energetically for their thorough implementation, thereby uniting all the armymen rock-firm around Comrade Kim Il Sung.

Comrade Kim Il Sung organized and directed the work of training and re-educating large numbers of commanding officers and political cadres of all services and arms in order to expand the ranks of the People's Army in compliance with the increasing requirements of the front, and to strengthen the ranks qualitatively and especially to elevate the ability of the commanding personnel and the staff as organizers. Thus, even under the war conditions, officers' schools at various levels and different training centres were newly set up or expanded, and many new commanding officers and political cadres were trained.

Also, Comrade Kim Il Sung directed deep attention to improving and reinforcing the armament and equipment of the units of every service and arm to suit all the characteristics of modern warfare and the natural-economic and military-geographical conditions of our country. Consequently, the fighting capacity of the People's Army increased constantly even in the conditions of the fierce war, and our People's Army was equipped better with modern military technique.

The model company movement conducted on the initiative of Supreme Commander Comrade Kim Il Sung in 1952 to increase the combat capacity of the People's Army acquired an important significance in strengthening and developing the entire units of the People's Army politically, ideologically and in military technique, and in leading the armymen to display mass heroism on the front.

In particular, the historic speech of Comrade Kim Il Sung, **"Let Us Strengthen the People's Army"** made in December 1952 was of tremendous significance in creatively developing the Marxist-Leninist theory concerning the question of the character of war and the permanent factors of victory in the war and other military affairs, in equipping all the men and officers of the People's Army and the masses of the people with scientific knowledge to ensure victory in the war, and in training the People's Army into a cadre army and modernizing it.

While organizing and directing the operations in every section of the front to assure victory, Comrade Kim Il Sung energetically organized and guided in the rear the work of strengthening the Party and government bodies and enhancing their leading role and organizing and mobilizing the people to victory in the war.

He taught that in the complex and difficult circumstances of the war, no time should be lost to spot and remedy defects in Party work, however trifling they might be, so as to steadily strengthen the Party organizationally and ideologically.

Comrade Kim Il Sung convened the Fourth Plenary Meeting of the Party Central Committee in November 1951, at which he took measures to overcome the Left deviations in Party work, expand and consolidate the Party ranks and strengthen the ties between the Party and the masses.

He severely criticized the close-doorist and penalty-imposing errors committed by the liquidationists for subverting the Party, and advanced the concrete tasks for expanding the Party ranks rapidly and consolidating them qualitatively. He then taught that in order to tighten the bonds between the Party and the masses, the united front work should be improved and strengthened and, especially, bureaucracy be rejected and the method and style of work of the functionaries improved.

The whole Party was mobilized for the struggle to implement the tasks set forth by Comrade Kim Il Sung.

Thus, the Left deviations in Party work were rectified, and in a short span of time hundreds of thousands of advanced elements of workers, peasants, armymen and working intellectuals who had fought devotedly at the front and in the rear were admitted to the Party, whose ranks grew into a big force one million strong. More, the Party organizations at all levels improved their level of guidance and overcame bureaucratic errors, thereby bringing into full play the activity and vanguard role of the Party members.

As a result, our Party was rapidly expanded and strengthened and its fighting power further enhanced, and the ties between the Party and the masses grew stronger.

After the fourth plenary meeting, Comrade Kim Il Sung waged a vigorous struggle against bureaucracy. The historic speech **"The Tasks and Role of the Local Power Organs at the Present Stage"** delivered by Comrade Kim Il Sung in February 1952 was of particular importance in opposing bureaucracy, establishing the popular method and style of work among the functionaries and rallying the masses around the Party.

In the speech, Comrade Kim Il Sung, urging the functionaries to wage an energetic struggle against the bureaucratic style of work, said as follows:

"The functionaries of people's power organs should become true servants of the people, who rely on the people in work, respect their interests, persuade and educate them instead of shouting commands to them, learn from them at all times and serve them wholeheartedly."

The speech of Comrade Kim Il Sung served as a programmatic guide to improving the method and style of work of the functionaries of the Party and government bodies and strengthening their ties with the masses. Through the struggle for implementing the tasks set in the speech, criticisms were made on the bureaucratic style of work manifested among some functionaries of the Party and government bodies who regarded it quite natural to perform their work by dictates and administrative methods in wartime conditions, and all practices detrimental to the Party and the state were thoroughly exposed, criticized and remedied, with the result that the bonds of kinship between the Party and government bodies and the people were further strengthened and the creative zeal of the masses rose greatly.

The Fifth Plenary Meeting of the Party Central Committee held in December 1952 under the guidance of Comrade Kim Il Sung was a great event in strengthening and developing our Party.

At the plenary meeting, Comrade Kim Il Sung delivered the historic report **"The Organizational and Ideological Strengthening of the Party Is the Basis of Our Victory."**

(Continued on Page 3)

Comrade KIM IL SUNG Is the Founder of the Workers' Party of Korea

We will soon greet the 25th anniversary of the founding of the Workers' Party of Korea, the guiding force of the Korean people and the General Staff of the Korean revolution.

On this historic day, our people are filled with boundless trust in and loyalty to the respected and beloved Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung who is the founder of our Party and its Leader and always leads our people to victory and happiness.

The 25 years since the founding of our Party is indeed a historic period replete with great revolutionary events and enormous changes that took place in our country.

In this period, our Party under the wise leadership of Comrade Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of revolution, has strengthened and developed into an ever-victorious Party pulling through storms and trials of all kinds and, leading our revolution along the straight road of victory, opened up an era of national prosperity, a great era of the Workers' Party, the like of which was never seen before in the long history of our country.

Thus, today the Workers' Party of Korea has won unbreakable, high prestige and trust among the masses of the people and enjoys unqualified support of the Communists and revolutionary peoples of the world for its contribution made to the anti-imperialist, anti-U.S. imperialist struggle and the development of the international communist movement and the world revolution.

The Workers' Party of Korea has been steeled and seasoned through the struggle against the class enemies at home and abroad and opportunism of all hues, and strengthened and developed into a revolutionary Marxist-Leninist Party capable of leading the Korean revolution skilfully and confidently in any storm.

That our Party has become such an ever-victorious steel-strong Party in a short span of time owes wholly to the sagacious leadership of Comrade Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of our Party and the 40 million Korean people. It owes also to the fact that it has grown from the deep, strong roots which he laid in the course of preparing the foundation of a Party during the anti-Japanese armed struggle in the 1930's.

The communist movement in our country which had had to pull through many twists and turns because there had been no outstanding leader became able to hew a victorious path only when the great Leader of revolution Comrade Kim Il Sung who is possessed of profound revolutionary theories and rich experience of struggle, steadfast revolutionary principle and extraordinary revolutionary sweep, sharp insight and distinguished leadership, stood in its forefront.

In the whole course of leading and organizing the anti-Japanese armed struggle, Comrade Kim Il Sung overcame the fundamental weakness that was found in the early years of the communist movement in Korea, laid the organizational and ideological groundwork for the founding of a Marxist-Leninist Party and established the glorious revolutionary traditions of our Party and people.

Comrade Kim Il Sung put forth a wise line of founding a Party at a time when the question of the Party-founding was posed as an urgent requirement in our country.

Comrade Kim Il Sung said to this effect:

... If we are to achieve our cause of the country's liberation and independence, we must have a Marxist-Leninist Party without fail....

...The Party is the loadstar to all our victories. So, founding a Marxist-Leninist Party is the most urgent and fundamental task confronting us Korean Communists. Needless to say, this does not mean that we must just now, under the prevailing situation, found a Party as some factionalists insist. If we think that we can found immediately a Party without any preparations and accumulated revolutionary force, we will indulge ourselves in day dreams, in which we are attempting to build a castle in the air. Therefore, we must, with the greatest caution and with might and main, lay step by step the organizational and ideological foundation for founding a Party....

Comrade Kim Il Sung also rejected any flunkeyist tendency to build a Party with reliance on outside forces and, from the firm stand of *Juche*, taught that the preparatory work for the Party-founding should be carried out independently and creatively, suited to the situation of our country.

Proceeding from such principled stand, Comrade Kim Il Sung advanced the line of making full organizational and ideological preparations for founding a Party, that is, to build up firmly the organizational backbone for founding a Party by bringing up select nuclei of worker and peasant origin into Communists in the midst of the arduous revolutionary struggle and expanding their ranks; to achieve the firm organizational and ideological unity of the Communist ranks overcoming factionalism and opportunism of all shades; and to lay firmly the mass foundation by strengthening the ideological work among the toiling masses and rallying the broad segments of the people closely in the organizations.

The line of founding a Marxist-Leninist Party set forth by Comrade Kim Il Sung was, indeed, the most correct line based on the scientific analysis of the serious historic lessons left over by the communist movement in Korea in the preceding period and of subjective and objective situation of the revolution created at that time.

In the 1920's the communist movement in Korea experienced setbacks, twists and turns in its development and left serious lessons behind.

The leadership of the Korean Communist Party founded in 1925 was held by most of the petty-bourgeois careerists who were not possessed of a correct knowledge of Marxism-Leninism and were not firm in the class stand; the Party organization did not take root among the masses. Worse still, acts of the factionalists rendered it impossible for the Party to preserve the unity of

(Continued on Page 3)

(Continued from Page 2)

In the report, Comrade Kim Il Sung put forward the programmatic task of tempering the Party spirit of the Party members, cementing the unity and cohesion of the Party ranks and overcoming dogmatism and formalism in ideological work to reinforce the Party organizationally and ideologically.

He raised it as one of the fundamental questions in Party building to steel the Party spirit of the Party members and gave a scientific definition of Party spirit.

Comrade Kim Il Sung said as follows:

"The heightening of Party spirit means for each member of the Workers' Party to be boundlessly loyal to the Party and active in Party work, regard the interests of the revolution and the Party as his life and soul and subordinate his personal interests to them, defend the interests and principles of the Party when and where and in whatever conditions, fight uncompromisingly against all hues of anti-Party, counter-revolutionary ideas, lead his Party organizational life conscientiously and observe Party discipline strictly and to strengthen the bonds between the Party and the masses at all times."

Also, Comrade Kim Il Sung called upon the entire Party membership to unfold a resolute struggle against factionalist and liberalistic tendencies that hampered the Party's unity and cohesion.

Comrade Kim Il Sung taught in the report that it should be made the central task in the Party's ideological work to thoroughly overcome dogmatism, formalism and national nihilism existing in the Party's ideologcal work and solve the practical problems of our revolution from the unshaken position of *Juche*.

Stressing in the last part of the report that, first of all, our Party should be further consolidated in order to rout and wipe out the U.S. imperialists and their lackeys and win the freedom, unification and independence of the country, Comrade Kim Il Sung taught as follows:

"What does it mean to consolidate our Party?

"It means that our Party should be equipped with Marxism-Leninism, the all-conquering revolutionary theory that indicates the way to the overthrow of capitalism and emancipation of the working people.

"Consolidation of the Party means that iron discipline should be established in the Party, the unity of its ranks defended, the slightest factionalist tendency not tolerated, and the Party should be firmly protected from the infiltration of bourgeois ideas and tempered politically and ideologically.

"Strengthening of the Party also means educating the Party members in the spirit of serving the Party, the country and the people with all loyalty, of devoting themselves to the cause of emancipation of the labouring masses, remaining faithful to the principle of proletarian internationalism, hating the class enemies, sharpening revolutionary vigilance and of waging an uncompromising struggle against the slightest expression of bourgeois ideas.

"Consolidation of the Party means strengthening the bonds between the Party and the masses of the people, fighting stubbornly against the bureaucratic and formalistic style of work that divorces the Party from the masses and establishing the revolutionary style of work within the Party.

"Consolidation of the Party means permitting no conservatism, stagnation and indolence within the Party and cultivating the Party members in the indomitable fighting spirit of winning victory through a devoted struggle by overcoming all difficulties and in vivacious creative spirit."

The report of Comrade Kim Il Sung furnished a programmatic guide to strengthening our Party organizationally and ideologically and made a great contribution to advancing and enriching the Marxist-Leninist theory on Party building.

The fifth plenary meeting of our Party held under the leadership of Comrade Kim Il Sung was of great significance in reinforcing our Party organizationally and ideologically and hastening victory for the Fatherland Liberation War, as it roused the entire Party to the struggle to consolidate the Party's unity and cohesion, elevate the Party spirit of the Party members and their vanguard role, and establish *Juche* thoroughly against dogmatism and formalism in Party work.

Through the discussions on the documents adopted at the fifth plenary meeting, the Party spirit of the members was heightened markedly and the Party's fighting power increased further. Also in the course of the discussions of the documents, an anti-Party, counter-revolutionary spy clique that had been lurking in the Party for a long time was exposed and expelled, and a struggle started for rooting up factionalism that had been a historical malady in the communist movement in our country.

Even in the difficult conditions of the war, Comrade Kim Il Sung exerted tireless efforts to ensure wartime production adequately and stabilize the people's livelihood and to promote the arrangements for carrying out the farsighted plans he worked out for the postwar rehabilitation and the country's eternal prosperity and progress.

Even though he was so busy organizing and directing all activities for victory in the war, shouldering the destinies of the country and the nation, he visited factories and rural villages in many parts of the country to lead Party-cell meetings and consult directly with workers and peasants about state affairs, inspiring them with firm confidence in victory in the war and encouraging them.

Indeed, the Leader was always with the people and shared sweets and bitters with them at any time and at any place in the raging flames of the war.

When the people were tackling an arduous job for increasing wartime production, he himself went out to the fields and assisted the peasants in sowing. Moreover, he personally grew vegetables and fruit trees. Besides, he took all possible steps in good time for stabilizing the livelihood of the people such as providing free medical care for war sufferers and exempting the peasants from returning loan grain and paying the tax in kind so that they had no worries about life even during that fierce war.

Comrade Kim Il Sung saw that nursery schools and educational institutes were set up in various places for the bereaved children of the men and officers of the People's Army and the patriotic martyrs who had fallen in the heroic fight against U.S. imperialism, and looked after their management and the study and life of the bereaved children with profound care.

Besides, he had primary institutes established in various places to take care of those orphans who had lost their homes and parents in the enemy's barbarous bombing and massacre and all arrangements made for their education and training at the safe areas.

Moreover, he saw that honoured wounded soldiers' schools were set up in many places for the men and officers of the People's Army and patriots who had been disabled while heroically fighting at the front and in the rear, so that they could study science and technology to their hearts' content according to their hopes and physical conditions.

Comrade Kim Il Sung also saw to it that the benefits of social maintenance were provided preferentially to the honoured wounded soldiers and the special courses for them set up in higher educational institutions and political schools so as to train them into competent national cadres.

Inspired by such meticulous guidance and warm care of the Leader, the workers, peasants and all other people of our country displayed fiery patriotic devotion to ensure wartime production and support the front.

While carrying on the work of consolidating the rear, Comrade Kim Il Sung boldly pushed ahead with the preparations for postwar rehabilitation and construction and socialist construction. Even in the crucible of the fierce war, he took a perspective view of the country's future and actively drove forward the work of creating the powerful base of machine industry. In the meantime, he shaped a plan for postwar rehabilitation and construction, pushed forward the surveys of the actual conditions of the demolished factories and enterprises, and personally directed the work of drafting the plans for the reconstruction of towns and factories and of drawing up their blueprints. And he saw to it that numerous large state agro-stock farms and farm-machine hire stations were set up, which would be of great help in transforming the countryside along socialist lines and, along with this, he organized and guided the work of exploring the country's natural resources and surveying the sites of nature-remaking projects. With a view to rearing the cadres urgently needed in the postwar rehabilitation and construction and socialist construction, he gave instructions to open all institutes of higher learning and call back combatants from the front for study at the institutes. Moreover, he himself crossed rugged mountains to visit the university and other higher educational institutions and the Party school, and gave the faculty members and students specific orientations in their instruction and education as well as scientific researches. In April 1962, he convened a conference of scientists and gave them the orientation of scientific development. After that he not only founded the Academy of Sciences but also paid scrupulous attention, and rendered assistance, to individual scientists in their research work.

All this acquired a great significance not only in fortifying the rear reliably and equipping the army and the people with revolutionary optimism to make them fight more valiantly, but also in speedily healing the war wounds and carrying on victoriously the socialist revolution and socialist construction after the war.

(Continued from Page 2)

its ranks. Consequently, this Party, unable to withstand the suppression by Japanese imperialism and overcome the subversive acts of the factionalists, ceased to exist as an organized force three years after its founding.

In view of these serious lessons, the most pressing task for founding a Marxist-Leninist Party was, above all, to build up firmly the organizational backbone for the founding of a Party, achieve the unity of the Communist ranks and lay the mass foundation.

In those days factionalists who destroyed the Korean Communist Party in the 1920's were indulged in their crafty scheme to immediately build a Party with reliance on foreign forces giving no thought to the revolution. This situation urgently demanded that flunkeyism be thoroughly rejected and organizational and ideological preparations for founding a Party be pushed forward effectively on a firm basis of *Juche*.

Under the then prevailing conditions of our country the question of founding a Party could not be settled successfully by merely relying on the existing formula on the building of a Marxist-Leninist Party and the general experiences.

Comrade Kim Il Sung, having subjected all these conditions to scientific analysis, advanced the creative line of founding a Party on a basis of *Juche*.

After setting forth the line of the Party-founding, Comrade Kim Il Sung made every effort, first of all, to train new Communists of worker and peasant origin in preparing its organizational backbone.

Comrade Kim Il Sung taught to the following effect:

...The most important thing in the preparations for the founding of a Party is to train and expand the ranks of Communists through the anti-Japanese armed struggle....

Comrade Kim Il Sung, while steadily expanding and strengthening the ranks of the anti-Japanese guerilla army, the leading force of the Korean revolution, formed the organizations of the Communist Party and the Young Communist League within the anti-Japanese guerilla units and reared them up into the indomitable Communists and competent political workers fully armed with the idea of *Juche* through the intensified political work among the guerillas.

Comrade Kim Il Sung also formed the organizations of the Communist Party and the Young Communist League in the guerilla bases. Meanwhile, he sent many political workers to different parts of the homeland as well as the area of Northeast China to organize and expand underground revolutionary organizations and, through them, rear the progressive workers and peasants into Communists.

Thus, in the thick of the anti-Japanese armed struggle there emerged a great number of tested and seasoned Communists who were boundlessly faithful to the Leader, ready to fight resolutely for the ultimate victory of the revolution in whatever adversity and capable of organizing and mobilizing skillfully the masses of the people to the revolutionary struggle.

Comrade Kim Il Sung, regarding it as the life of a Party to be founded in the future to ensure the purity of the Communist ranks and the unity of ideology, will and action, unfolded a vigorous struggle against factionalism, flunkeyism and all manner of opportunism.

As a result of this struggle, factionalism was completely uprooted in the anti-Japanese guerilla units and the revolutionary organizations and the organizational and ideological unity of the Communist ranks based on the great revolutionary ideas of Comrade Kim Il Sung successfully achieved.

Along with the organizational preparations for the Party-founding Comrade Kim Il Sung energetically pushed ahead with ideological preparations.

The creation of the great idea of *Juche* by Comrade Kim Il Sung occupies the most important place in the preparatory work for the founding of a Party in the period of the anti-Japanese armed struggle.

On the basis of a clear exposition of the character of our revolution and its task, motive force and object, he mapped out the creative, revolutionary *Juche* line and strategy and tactics and established the ideological system based on the idea of *Juche*.

Thus, the ideological foundation for the Party-founding was splendidly laid.

It is an indispensable requirement for the founding and strengthening and development of the Party to firmly lay its mass foundation.

Comrade Kim Il Sung energetically carried out the work of laying the mass foundation of the Party by waging the anti-Japanese armed struggle and the united anti-Japanese national front movement on a broad scale.

The Association for the Restoration of the Fatherland, which was founded in May 1936 by Comrade Kim Il Sung as a permanent organization of the united anti-Japanese national front, played a great role in laying the mass foundation for establishing a Party.

Personally organising and guiding the political work among the Communists and people, Comrade Kim Il Sung strove to awaken their class consciousness and arm them with the guiding idea and theory on the Korean revolution and led them out in the sacred struggle for the restoration of the fatherland.

As is seen from the above, Comrade Kim Il Sung firmly prepared the organizational and ideological foundation for building a Party in the course of the protracted revolutionary struggle.

Comrade Kim Il Sung, having a keen insight into the complex situation created after the liberation, put forth the wise line of founding a unified Party with the Communists steeled and seasoned in the protracted anti-Japanese armed struggle as its core and embracing the communist groups active in various localities strictly in accordance with the Marxist-Leninist principle of Party building, and completed the preparations for the Party-founding one by one to fit in with the new situation created after the liberation.

On the basis of the full preparations Comrade Kim Il Sung founded on October 10, 1945 our Party, successor to the glorious revolutionary traditions of the anti-Japanese armed struggle.

The founding of the Workers' Party of Korea by Comrade Kim Il Sung was a great event which marked a new landmark in the development of the communist movement of our country and the Korean revolution as a whole and in the struggle of our people for the cause of socialism and communism.

The founding of the Workers' Party of Korea—this was a precious fruition of the indomitable struggle of Comrade Kim Il Sung who exerted all the endeavours for the founding of a revolutionary Party of the working class since the period of the anti-Japanese armed struggle and a brilliant victory won through the long-drawn struggle of the Korean Communists and working class under his leadership.

With the founding of the Workers' Party of Korea the Korean people came to have the militant General Staff headed by Comrade Kim Il Sung, were able to victoriously hew the path of revolutionary struggle under his leadership and to make an active contribution to the development

(Continued on Page 4)

The Fatherly Leader's Wise Guidance in Development of Forestry

Our forests have a long history of growth as our fatherland does. But it was only under the wise guidance of the great Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung that they grew thick and were put to effective use as the wealth of the people.

Every page of the proud history of the development of forestry in our country tells about the immensely broad and deep love for the country and the people of the fatherly Leader who wants to bring our life into fuller bloom by developing the *Juche* industry, taking good care of forests and making effective use of them.

Greeting the forestry workers' day, we once again look back on the path traversed by our forestry under the wise guidance of the Leader.

New History in Development of Forestry

Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader of the 40 million Korean people, has made efforts for the development of forestry, considering it to be part and parcel of state construction, ever since the first day of the country's liberation from the yoke of Japanese imperialist rule, and thus created a new history in the development of forestry.

He nationalized the forests in March 1946 while carrying out the historic land reform. He set up in person the forest management offices and even mapped out the five-year tree planting plan for the reconstruction of forestry, the first of its kind in our country. On his direct initiative a state measure was taken in March 1947 to mark the period from April 4 to 10 as the tree planting week every year.

On April 6, the same year, a grand ceremony to mark the first historic tree planting was held in the presence of Comrade Kim Il Sung in Pyongyang and tree planting followed. Amid the enthusiastic cheers of tens of thousands of people the respected and beloved Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung climbed Mt. Munsusan, took himself a shovel first and planted trees in all sincerity sweating together with the people. When he planted one or two rows of trees he found a little time to stretch himself and said to the comrades in his company that if trees were planted carefully for ten years on end, the ravaged and devastated mountains of our fatherland would become beautiful and thickly-wooded.

Whenever we look at the realities of our prosperous country—forests of factories, schools and blocks of tall buildings—we realize deeper how far ahead Comrade Kim Il Sung looked when planting the trees at that time.

As far back as the immediate post-liberation days Comrade Kim Il Sung had a full grasp of the situation of forestry in our country, instructed to build the Paekdu logging railway and indicated even the direction of the project, with a view to developing a vast expanse of virgin forests in the heart of Mt. Paekdu-san.

Upholding his historic instruction, our forestry workers completed the first-stage railway project on June 24, 1950, a day before the U.S. imperialists, our enemy, ignited the war of aggression against the DPRK, and showed their loyalty to the Leader.

Thus, the train loaded with piles of lumber ran on the newly-built railway line full speed, when the warriors of the People's Army were advancing southwards putting the enemy U.S. imperialists out of action.

Under the Leader's careful guidance like this a new history of the several hundred-ri Paekdu logging railway and a new history of the development of vast virgin forests at the northern tip of our country started.

Most Correct Guidance

Forestry of our country thus began to make progress under the guidance of Comrade Kim Il Sung and has made steady headway along the path of independence with our independent national economy under his personal care.

The Leader, though under heavy pressure of state affairs, had time to make his way to many forests, showed the direction of development of our forestry, and roused forestry workers in person to a great upsurge.

In 1957 our postwar rehabilitation and construction were in full swing. But our country was in a very difficult situation and many a thing was in short supply.

Nevertheless, the Leader sent tractors, winches, sawing machines, locomotives and quantities of other machines and equipment to effect a fresh upsurge in forestry and free the lumberjacks from labour-consuming work.

Moreover, in May 1958, the following year, Comrade Kim Il Sung personally came to the work place of lumberjacks by a steep path up Mt. Paekdu-san. Expressing much satisfaction with the fact that 90 per cent of tree felling was mechanized, he encouraged the lumberjacks to score a greater success in their work by introducing the high-speed felling method.

They threw themselves into a struggle to carry out the instruction of the respected and beloved Leader, and the whole forest was astir with fresh miracles and innovation. This culminated in increasing the felling speed six or seven times in one-two years.

The Leader not only led the forestry workers to innovation but also showed a clear-cut, original way for the development of our forestry.

The marked increase of lumber production in the postwar period required us to solve the question of its speedy transport in good time.

Comrade Kim Il Sung personally inspected the dams of the River Amnok-gang and many other dams during his on-the-spot guidance and, taking into full account the natural-topographical features of our country which has many rivers with a strong current, gave an instruction on making full use of rivers in the transport of lumber. He thus solved the question of the transport of lumber in conformity with the specific conditions of our country.

Further, Comrade Kim Il Sung set forth the programmatic task of introducing the cyclic felling method, when lumberjacks launched into the struggle to fulfil the grand Seven-Year Plan. According to this method, trees are felled in a cyclic way; each forestry office marks off a felling zone, sets up a base in its centre, cuts down trees completely and then moves to other felling zone.

Comrade Kim Il Sung taught as follows:

"The cyclic felling method has many good points. When you introduce it, you can, first, concentrically use manpower, equipment and funds without dispersing them and make the forestry workers live a stabilized life. And you can heighten a sense of responsibility of the workers, put an end to speculative pratice in forestry and produce lumber in a planned way, because they, regarding a forestry zone as their own workshop, would plant trees and grow and cut them when the cyclic felling method is introduced."

The introduction of this new method enabled the forestry workers to enjoy a happier life in their cosy quarters with the well-appointed educational, cultural and health service institutions and to rapidly increase the lumber production.

True, the cyclic felling method advanced by the Leader is a manifestation of warm fatherly love of Comrade Kim Il Sung who is always solicitous to make the life of forestry workers more affluent and civilized. And this method marked an epochal turn in both lumber production and afforestation, and opened up the new way to the development of socialist forestry.

Even in the days of the hard-fought struggle against the Japanese imperialists Comrade Kim Il Sung taught the anti-Japanese guerillas to hold dear and love even a tree or a blade of grass in the fatherland, and set an example in person.

During his on-the-spot guidance to a forestry office, Comrade Kim Il Sung said that when he was waging the guerilla warfare, he, in case he caught a big fish, let her lay spawns and threw them into the river and never passed a treeless hill without scattering the seeds of tree there.

The great Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung is always concerned about the future of the motherland and the happiness of the people whenever and wherever he may be. He now teaches our people to value and love even a tree in our country, just as he did the anti-Japanese guerillas.

Meticulous Care for Their Life

Comrade Kim Il Sung has directed a deep solicitude and concern to the life of the forestry workers engaged in an arduous, labour-consuming work, so that they may live and work without any worry and care. When a decision was adopted on improving the life of our working people immediately after liberation, Comrade Kim Il Sung picked up a pen and added that clubs, libraries, clinics and shops should be set up in the lumberjacks' quarters, and saw that the labour protection goods were supplied to the lumberjacks and their children got education.

As a result, even a small lumberjacks' community now has a school where their children study to their hearts' content without paying a penny, and the network of shops stretches up to the foot of Mt. Paekdu-san, where various kinds of fruits and pelagic fishes, to say nothing of industrial goods, are on sale at the same price as in towns.

Not only that. Electricity and radio rediffusion service are available right at the felling places hidden deep among the mountains; the lumberjacks work listening to Radio Pyongyang in the mountain 1,800 metres above the sea.

Such is the result of the warm solicitude of the Leader for the forestry workers. Yet he, anxious about the life of lumberjacks living in the depth of the mountains, forced his way across the steep mountains in defiance of blizzard or heavy rain to visit many lumberjacks' quarters and dwelling houses.

Let me take only one instance among many.

When Comrade Premier came to the lumberjacks' quarters near the Lake Samjiyon, he met with the ordinary workers and shook hands with them all.

He then inquired closely of them about their working conditions and, recalling the days of the anti-Japanese armed struggle, told them that the anti-Japanese guerillas dried the grass "Ulrocho," spread it in the soles of boots, put on cotton-wadded long socks and wore gaiters to protect their feet against the cold even deep in snow, and instructed to make a bigger size of boots for the lumberjacks to that end.

The workers present there were so deeply moved by the warm love of the fatherly Leader who directed his deep concern even to their footwear that all of them could hardly keep back their tears.

Later on, the factories were built to specialize in manufacturing the lumberjacks' boots as was instructed by Comrade Premier. In this way the boots of a bigger size were supplied to them for their exclusive use. This helped them step up their production with a single desire to be loyal to the Leader, without their feet being stiff with bitter cold in raging snowstorm.

No wonder that our forestry workers today are effecting a great upsurge in the lumber production, putting greater spurs to the galloping Chollima, with the greatest pride in living and working under the direct solicitude and care of Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader, so as to meet the growing demand of all branches of the national economy.

So Gum Ja

(Continued from Page 3)

of the world revolution as a reliable national detachment.

In view of the revolutionary situation prevailing in our country and a law-governed need for the development of the Party itself, Comrade Kim Il Sung took a measure to develop the Party founded into a mass Party and expanded constantly its ranks, and waged powerfully the struggle for strengthening it organizationally and ideologically.

In this way, our Party has grown and strengthened into an invincible revolutionary rank, an ever-victorious Marxist-Leninist Party, with a well-established unitary ideological system from the centre to the cell, the lowest unit.

The founding of our Party and the brilliant successes made during the past 25 years are entirely attributable to the wise leadership of the great Leader of revolution Comrade Kim Il Sung.

So, our people are determined to remain faithful to him to the end, always keeping in their mind the boundless happiness and pride that they have Comrade Kim Il Sung as the Leader and live and fight as his revolutionary soldiers.

Invincible is our Party which enjoys the leadership of the great Leader of the 40 million Korean people Comrade Kim Il Sung, the peerless patriot, national hero, ever-victorious iron-willed brilliant commander and one of the outstanding leaders of the international communist and working-class movements, and which has its root in the brilliant revolutionary traditions established in the thick of the anti-Japanese armed struggle. **Cho Son Won**

Proud Gift of Our Working Class to the Fifth Party Congress

Hwanghae Iron Works Fulfils Seven-Year Plan Assignments with Flying Colors

The workers of the Hwanghae Iron Works, one of the giant metallurgical bases of our country, hit with flying colors the target of the total industrial output value envisaged in the Seven-Year Plan as of September 24.

They surpassed such major indices as pig iron, steel and rolled stock respectively by 18.2 per cent, 4.1 per cent and 17.8 per cent.

This proud success is attributable to the wise leadership of Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader, who gives constant guidance and solicitude to place the ferrous metallurgical industry, a reliable foundation of the independent national economy of our country, on a firmer material and technical basis and develop it in a perspective way, and the success is a fruition of the infinite loyalty of the steel makers there who carry out his instructions and orders to the end even going through fire and water.

The brilliant victory of the Hwanghae Iron Works is unthinkable apart from the wise leadership of Comrade Kim Il Sung, our great Leader.

The fatherly Leader visited the iron works both at the time when a complex political situation was created in our country following the liberation and in the difficult days of postwar rehabilitation and construction and brightly illumined the road the workers there should follow, discussing state affairs with them.

Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader, who is always concerned for the rapid development of ferrous metallurgical industry, personally visited the melting place over ten times only after the start of the battle for scaling the steel height of the Seven-Year Plan, acquainted himself with the life of the melting workers and the production conditions there down to all details, solved the entangled problems and led them to new victory.

In September 1961 right after the historic Fourth Congress of the Workers' Party of Korea the Leader personally attended a ceremony for commissioning furnace No. 2 of the Hwanghae Iron Works, praised the constructors and steel makers there for their success in labour and earnestly instructed them to build the iron works more grandly and rapidly increase the production of iron during the Seven-Year Plan.

Each time they received teachings of the fatherly Leader, the steel makers of the Hwanghae Iron Works struggled with a firm resolve to thoroughly implement his teachings even if their bones might be broken to pieces and ground to powder.

When the fatherly Leader instructed them to further increase the variety of large-size rolled stock needed for economic construction and defence upbuilding, start as soon as possible the production of zinc and tin plates for the improvement of the people's livelihood and build new furnaces and equipment for the rapid increase of the production of steel, pig iron and rolled steel the steel makers of the Hwanghae Iron Works wrought one miracle after another; they built in a matter of a few months open hearths, furnaces, modern zinc plate shop and cold rolling shop, which it would have taken them several years to build, by making what they lacked and finding out what they were short of and by displaying collective heroism in such revolutionary spirit of self-reliance and indomitable revolutionary fighting spirit as had been displayed by the anti-Japanese guerillas who remained infinitely loyal to the Leader.

Through the energetic struggle of the workers new furnaces and open hearths were built and a new blooming mill, thin plate shop, zinc plate shop and cold rolling shop were commissioned. And a highly automated chemical shop, oxygen shop, raw material separation and selection grounds and other auxiliary buildings made their appearance, arduous work was automated and mechanized through this struggle. As a result the iron works has been further perfected as a giant, modern combined metallurgical base whose production processes have been streamlined.

With the further heightening of the revolutionary enthusiasm and technical level and skill of the workers, the expansion of the scale and the reinforcement of the technical equipment of the iron works, the rolled steel output showed a sharp increase and the production of large-size round steel, double T-steel, L-steel and other kinds of large-size rolled steel needed for the production of various large-size machines and equipment, and zinc plate, cold rolled plate, silicon sheet steel and round steel urgently needed for the production of daily necessaries, over one hundred kinds in all, has newly started during the period of fulfilling the Seven-Year Plan to further contribute to economic construction and defence upbuilding.

The steel makers of the iron works systematically reduced the time of heat and markedly increased the per-heat steel and iron output by introducing the oxygen blowing method and other advanced work methods into production.

In the period of fulfilling their Seven-Year Plan assignments the steel makers have waged a heroic struggle day and night to further modernize the iron works and keep increasing the rolled steel output.

Entering this year, the Red steel workers have raced like the wind in the spirit of Chollima and in the one-beats-a-hundred spirit, helping and leading each other forward, putting all available metallurgical equipment into full capacity operation and doing shares of two persons, three persons, in active response to the militant call of the Party to meet its historic Fifth Congress with high political enthusiasm and achievements in labour.

In the course of this struggle new miracles and new work norms have been created in succession in all the units of the iron works.

The steel makers of the Hwanghae Iron Works are now continuously dashing ahead at the "Kangson speed," a new Chollima speed, not slackening in the least the spirit with which they fulfilled the Seven-Year Plan commitments.

Steel makers of the Hwanghae Iron Works, Height 1211 in socialist construction, hit the Seven-Year Plan target with flying colors by dashing ahead like the wind at the "Kangson speed," a new Chollima speed, upholding the teaching of the fatherly Leader

Red workers of the Chollima Taean Electrical Machine Factory splendidly fulfil the yearly plan as they gave their pledge to the Leader

Chollima Taean Electrical Machine Factory Which Overfulfilled Its Assignments of Seven-Year Plan Carries Out Its Yearly Plan with Credit

The Chollima Taean Electrical Machine Factory, a place of glory where the Taean work system, the most excellent form of socialist economic management, was created by Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader, has won a victory of successfully carrying out its yearly plan at 100.7 per cent as of September 24.

This means that the gross industrial output value of the factory has doubled as against the same period of last year. The output of such major products as generators, electric motors, transformers, transformers for high tension and current transformers has grown 2.8 times, 1.6 times, 1.9 times, 4.2 times and 1.5 times respectively.

The brilliant success of the electrical machine builders of Taean who had already carried out the huge production assignments of the Seven-Year Plan and overfulfilled this year's plan more than three months ahead of schedule is a proud fruit showing the great vitality of the Taean work system, the most excellent form of socialist economic management created by Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader, during his on-the-spot guidance to the factory, and it is a manifestation of the ardent loyalty of our working class who carry out to the end the orders and instructions of the fatherly Leader even if their bodies are torn to shreds and ground to powder.

Under the unified production command all the Party workers, administrative workers and technical personnel went down to the seething production site and explained on-the-spot instructions of the fatherly Leader, who visited the factory at each period and brightly illumined like a lighthouse the road the factory should follow, and the Party policies to the producer masses and sowed the seeds of struggle in their hearts and pushed ahead with production, pooling wisdom and efforts with them.

Over 60 youth shock brigades were formed at the production site and the flames of inter-workshop, inter-workteam and inter-machine emulation swept the whole factory.

Yesterday's record was broken today and the record in the morning was shattered in the afternoon. Through such struggle, the workers of the factory smashed passivism and conservatism and manufactured with their own efforts more than 500 kinds of insulators, over 100 kinds of iron core and hundreds of tons of other accessories and parts and built in a brief period a 100,000 kva large-size transformer which will greatly contribute to scaling the power height of the Seven-Year Plan and more satisfactorily supplying electricity to all domains of the national economy.

The great Leader, grasping in time the practical demand at a time when the socialist relations of production were completely established and socialist construction was developing in depth in the country, created the great Taean work system and generalized it throughout the country and thereby brought about a radical turn in the guidance and management of the national economy. The Chollima Taean Electrical Machine Factory, by introducing on an overall scale the Taean work system established by the Leader and giving full play to its vitality, has effected a tremendous change—raising the total industrial production level 4.2 times, increasing the production of generators 7.8 times and reducing the production cost by 23 per cent as against 1961.

Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader, taught as follows:

"To remove arbitrariness and subjectivism in the enterprise management and give correct guidance to production, the masses should be enlisted widely in the enterprise management and the administrative and technical guidance and the Party and political guidance of production should be correctly combined."

Bearing deep in mind the teaching of the fatherly Leader, the Party members and workers dashed ahead like the wind at the "Kangson speed," a new Chollima speed, along the one road of victory indicated by the Leader.

In the pulsating reality in which new miracles are being wrought daily and monthly, the electrical machine builders of Taean have once again attested to the correctness of the socialist economic theory of the Leader that economy can develop rapidly as much as one wishes no matter how big its scale may be, when the political consciousness of the masses is heightened, their revolutionary enthusiasm is brought into full play and technique is constantly improved by displaying the great vitality of the Taean work system initiated by the fatherly Leader and conducting the political work well.

"Comrade KIM IL SUNG's Report Will Serve as Great Banner in Development of Marxism-Leninism and International Communist Movement"

"The Present Situation and the Tasks of Our Party," the Report Delivered by Comrade KIM IL SUNG at the WPK Conference Calls Forth Widespread Repercussions among the World Revolutionary Peoples

Four years have flown by since Comrade Kim Il Sung, the outstanding Marxist-Leninist and great Leader of revolution, delivered the report "The Present Situation and the Tasks of Our Party" at the Conference of the Workers' Party of Korea.

Comrade Kim Il Sung's historic report has won ever greater support and approval on the part of the world revolutionary peoples from day to day for its enormous theoretical and practical significance.

"Another Glittering Jewel to the Treasure-house of Marxism-Leninism"

The **Mali Press** noted as follows:

"In his report Comrade Kim Il Sung made an overall, profound analysis of the prevailing international and internal situation, showed the clear-cut ways for the nation-wide victory of the Korean revolution and the triumph of the international communist movement and anti-imperialist revolutionary struggle and convincingly confirmed the justness of the Marxist-Leninist line of independence so far followed by the Workers' Party of Korea and the brilliant victory in all its external and internal policies based on that line.... The lines of building the economy and defences in parallel, of revolutionizing and working-classizing the whole society and of reinforcing the revolutionary base of the northern half, the basic task of the South Korean revolution and fighting tasks for its fulfilment, the analysis of the world strategy of U.S. imperialism and the line of the anti-imperialist, anti-U.S. imperialist struggle, the line for overcoming Right and Left opportunism and attaining the unity and development of the international communist movement and revolutionary ideas and theories set out by Comrade Kim Il Sung in his report have made a great contribution to safeguarding the purity of Marxism-Leninism and enriching it."

A Latin American delegate stated as follows:

"Comrade Kim Il Sung's report constitutes a lecture-programme on Marxism-Leninism. All the Marxist-Leninist revolutionary organizations should seriously study this report. Comrade Kim Il Sung's report will long shine bright and serve as the great banner in the development of Marxism-Leninism and international communist movement."

Yoshitaro Hirano, President of the Japan Peace Committee, said as follows:

"Premier Kim Il Sung called for the formation of a broad anti-imperialist, anti-U.S. imperialist united front today when the U.S. imperialists are engrossed in the insidious manoeuvres everywhere in the world to escalate the war of aggression desperately and split the revolutionary struggle and peace and independence movements of the people. His guiding theory carries heavy weight and appeals strongly to us, since it is the theory of the Korean people and the Central Committee of the Workers' Party of Korea that are ever victorious in the showdown with U.S. imperialism."

The Ceylonese paper **Times of Ceylon** wrote:

"The report of Premier Kim Il Sung at the Conference of the Workers' Party of Korea is a great document that added another glittering jewel to the treasure-house of Marxism-Leninism and the most powerful weapon to the armory of the anti-imperialist struggle. That is why all the genuine communists and liberation fighters study and treasure this revolutionary document."

"A Document Invaluable and Absolutely Necessary for Us in Our Struggle for the Country's Independence"

Highly praising Comrade Kim Il Sung's report, **Amilcar Cabral,** General Secretary of the African Independence Party of the Portuguese Guinea and Cape Verde Islands, stressed:

"The stand of the Workers' Party of Korea fully accords with our position.

"The stand of the Workers' Party of Korea is a stand which the leaders of not only the socialist countries but all the countries carrying on the national liberation movement should maintain.

"The party leaders of all countries should study this document as early as possible."

Deputy representative of the Mozambique Liberation Front in Algeria said as follows:

"I have read Comrade Kim Il Sung's report, which is a very fine document. I have read this sort of report for the first time in my life. While reading it, I was very much excited without knowing myself.

"From now on I will deeply study this report sentence by sentence.

"This document is invaluable and absolutely necessary for us in our struggle for the country's independence."

Carlos Torre Flores, Peruvian journalist, remarked:

"The report made by Premier Kim Il Sung at the Conference of the Workers' Party of Korea is the most important document at the present times. This document shows clearly how the revolutionaries determined to make revolution should act and which road they should follow.

"This document makes all the peoples of Latin America and the rest of the world aspiring after revolution believe, above all, in themselves and gives encouragement to them."

Editor-in-Chief of El-Moudjahid, organ of the Algerian National Liberation Front, said as follows:

"Premier Kim Il Sung's report is an important and valuable document which gives concrete methods and clear-cut definitions. Algeria will be able to win complete independence when it introduces the experiences of the Korean Party."

Narsiso Rapel, Puerto Rican representative to the Executive Secretariat of the Asian, African and Latin American People's Solidarity Organization, said as follows:

"Comrade Kim Il Sung's report 'The Present Situation and the Tasks of Our Party' has a great significance in developing the world revolutionary movement and educating the revolutionaries of the world.

"In order to develop the revolutionary movement in Asia, Africa and Latin America, we, as Comrade Kim Il Sung said, should educate revolutionaries and peoples in the spirit of independence and in the idea that they can successfully contribute to proletarian internationalism and the development of the world revolutionary movement only by assuming the responsibility for the revolutions of their countries and successfully carrying them out. This is an important task for the development of the revolutionary movement in our three continents."

Gorge, delegate of the Angolan People's Liberation Movement, said as follows:

"Attack must be concentrated on U.S. imperialism, the ringleader of imperialism, as was pointed out by Premier Kim Il Sung. Only then, we can beat off the aggression and attack by the imperialists and win victory."

Basic Strategy of World Revolution Today Is to Direct Spearhead of Struggle to U.S. Imperialism

Comrade Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of the 40 million Korean people and one of the outstanding leaders of the international communist and working-class movements, instructed as follows:

"The basic strategy of the world revolution today is to direct the main spearhead to U.S. imperialism." (Kim Il Sung, *Selected Works*, Vol. IV, p. 341.)

The basic strategy of the world revolution set forth by Comrade Kim Il Sung is a brilliant revolutionary strategy which is based on the scientific analysis of the present era and the development of the present international situation and fully meets the requirement of the development of the world revolution today.

At present in the international arena a fierce struggle is going on between socialism and imperialism, between the revolutionary forces and the counter-revolutionary forces, and socialism and the revolutionary forces are growing and imperialism and the reactionary forces are rapidly falling into decay and ruin.

This grand era of revolutionary tempest when a fierce life-and-death struggle is fought between the growing revolutionary forces and the moribund counter-revolutionary forces demands a correct strategy of struggle commensurate with it, a strategy which makes it possible to sweep away imperialism and hasten the ultimate victory of the world revolution.

This urgent demand has been met for the first time by Comrade Kim Il Sung, the outstanding Leader of revolution and a brilliant Marxist-Leninist.

Comrade Kim Il Sung's basic strategy of world revolution on directing the spearhead of attack mainly to the U.S. imperialists is the most sagacious strategy which makes it possible for all the revolutionary forces fighting for sweeping away the imperialists to concentrate the spearhead of attack on the U.S. imperialists, the main target of struggle, and thus beat down the scoundrels, accelerate the downfall of imperialism as a whole and firmly guarantee the victory of revolution in each country and in the world.

This basic strategy of the world revolution at present times takes into full account the position and role of the U.S. imperialists in the present imperialist system and their policy of aggression and war for world domination.

Comrade Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of revolution, taught as follows:

"U.S. imperialism is the most barbarous and most shameless aggressor of modern times and the chieftain of world imperialism." ("The Democratic People's Republic of Korea Is the Banner of Freedom and Independence for Our People and the Powerful Weapon of Building Socialism and Communism," p. 66.)

U.S. imperialism is the main target of attack of the world revolution. It is explained, above anything else, by the fact that U.S. imperialism is the chieftain of modern imperialism, the ringleader of world reaction and the most atrocious enemy of the peoples of the whole world.

After World War II, the U.S. imperialists placed under their control even their former allies Britain and France, to say nothing of vanquished Germany, Japan and Italy, and became the chieftain of world imperialism.

On the other hand, upset by the emergence of the world socialist system and the rapid upsurge of the national liberation movement and the working-class movement after World War II, the imperialist bourgeoisie in the West, in an attempt to check the growth of the revolutionary forces and maintain their life with the assistance and under the patronage of U.S. imperialism, formed a subordinate alliance with it.

Today within the brigandish alliance of the imperialists there is a growing tendency not to obey the orders of U.S. imperialism and follow its policies but to pursue their own interests. The imperialists, however, are further strengthening their collusion with U.S. imperialism in opposing the revolutionary movement of the people.

Today U.S. imperialism, the chieftain of modern imperialism, has become the ringleader of world reaction, the defender of all that is old and corrupt, the supporter of all the imperialist reactionary forces and the organizer and manipulator of all the reactionary counter-revolutionary plots.

The U.S. imperialists helped the European imperialist bourgeoisie out of difficulties and brought them back to life by force of dollars and arms immediately after World War II. Today the U.S. imperialists are stepping up aggression and reactionary offensives on a world-wide scale in league with these rascals. Besides, the U.S. imperialists have banded together all the human offscourings—the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique in South Korea, the Thieu-Ky clique in South Vietnam, the Chiang Kai-shek clique in Taiwan, the Israeli expansionists in the Near and Middle East, the Mobutu clique and the Smith and Vorster racist cliques in Africa, the pro-U.S. dictators in Latin America, etc.—and are frenziedly trying to maintain their cursed colonialist and racist system. The U.S. imperialists have unhesitatingly committed an unpardonable crime of reviving and rearming the Japanese militarists and the West German militarists who imposed so much misfortunes and calamities upon mankind in the past in order to use them as a "shock force" of aggression and of driving them to aggression.

The Japanese militarists who have made their appearance as a dangerous aggressive force in Asia are now frantically pushing forward their preparations for invading Korea and other Asian countries, out of a wild ambition to realize their old dream of a "Greater East Asia Co-Prosperity Sphere" with the backing of U.S. imperialism.

Today all the reactionary and counter-revolutionary machinations of the world, without exception, are engineered by U.S. imperialism and all the imperialist bourgeoisie and reactionary forces of the world are associated with U.S. imperialism.

The imperialist bourgeoisie and reactionaries maintain their life with the backing of U.S. imperialism and commit evils of every description against mankind with the assistance of U.S. imperialism and under its command, going against the current of history.

All this shows that the destiny of modern imperialism depends precisely upon that of U.S. imperialism and the general decline and ruin of world imperialism and the world counter-revolutionary forces rest on the decay and ruin of U.S. imperialism.

All the facts clearly show that we cannot defeat any imperialist reactionary force nor can we expect the victory of revolution in any country and the progress of mankind, without fighting against U.S. imperialism, the chieftain of modern imperialism and the ringleader of world reaction.

To sweep away the reactionaries of all countries and put an end to the domination of imperialism, it is necessary, first of all, to overthrow U.S. imperialism, the chieftain of world imperialism and the ringleader of world reaction. Herein lies the first reason why all the revolutionary forces of the world should concentrate their attack on U.S. imperialism.

Another reason for directing the spearhead of attack to U.S. imperialism is that U.S. imperialism is the main obstacle to the accomplishment of all the tasks set before the world revolution and is target No. 1 in the struggle of the peoples of the whole world.

(Continued on Page 7)

Spokesman of DPRK Foreign Ministry Issues Statement

The DPRK Government and the Entire Korean People Sternly Denounce the Daily Intensifying New War Provocation Manoeuvres of the U.S. Imperialists against the Korean People As a Grave Threat to Peace in Asia and the World

The spokesman of the Foreign Ministry of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea made public on September 26 a statement denouncing the U.S. imperialists for continuously and madly stepping up the preparations for a new war and provocations against the Korean people.

The statement reads:

The U.S. imperialists are now continuously and frantically stepping up the preparations for a new war of aggression and provocations against the Korean people.

According to press reports, the U.S. imperialists started on September 23, 1970, a large-scale "exercise of landing operation" against the Democratic People's Republic of Korea by bringing to the East Sea of our country the combat aircraft carrier "America" belonging to the 7th fleet of the U.S. imperialists, together with many destroyers and escort-destroyers.

Earlier, for three days from September 21, the U.S. imperialists staged a war exercise named "South Korea-Britain navy and marine joint landing operation" by bringing to the East Sea of our country an aircraft carrier belonging to the Far East fleet of the British imperialists' navy under the cloak of a "member of the United Nations forces" and mobilizing naval vessels, marines and airplanes of the South Korean puppet army and they conducted in two days from September 22 an "operation of landing in the enemy position," a war exercise of the "largest scale," again in the East Sea of our country by setting in motion the combat force, naval vessels and airplanes of the South Korean puppet army.

These ceaseless manoeuvres of war preparations of the U.S. imperialists are by no means isolated from each other.

As pointed out in the statement of the Foreign Ministry of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea dated August 23, 1970, the U.S. imperialists are these days incessantly intensifying all sorts of provocative acts against the Democratic People's Republic of Korea while further hastening the modernization of the South Korean puppet army and massing their greater aggression forces in South Korea behind the curtain of the deceptive din of the so-called "reduction" of the U.S. imperialist aggression troops occupying South Korea.

The U.S. imperialists infiltrated their military aircraft into the air space of our side above the West Sea of Korea several times on September 3 to commit hostile acts and perpetrated on September 7 and 8 grave provocative acts, firing hundreds of shells and over 10,000 bullets in the lower reaches of the River Rimjin-gang in the western section of the front.

When a large number of war mongers of U.S. imperialism were haunting South Korea one upon another's heels, U.S. vice-president Agnew, a notorious fascist warmaniac, turned up in South Korea in August under the name of the "special envoy" of Nixon, the warlike boss of U.S. imperialism, and returned after inciting war provocation. In September, the chief of staff of the U.S. army flew again into South Korea and repeated dangerous war confabs with the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique. He was followed by an "inspection team" of the headquarters of the U.S. pacific forces which, after swarming into South Korea, examined on the spot their war provocation plan and hastened its realization.

On the other hand, the U.S. imperialists are getting more vicious in their intrigues to drag the revived Japanese militarist aggression troops into South Korea.

These facts show only too clearly how desperately the U.S. imperialists are trying to provoke a new war of aggression in Korea.

The U.S. imperialists are openly declaring that early next year they will stage a "South Korea-U.S. mobile airlifting exercise" larger in scale than the provocative "focus retina" operation they staged in March last year which, they said, was aimed at directly "threatening" the Democratic People's Republic of Korea.

The incessant machinations for aggression and war of the U.S. imperialists have driven the situation of our country to an extreme pitch of strain.

The Government of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea and the entire Korean people sternly denounce the daily intensifying new war provocation manoeuvres of the U.S. imperialists against the Korean people as a grave threat to peace in Asia and the world and watch their moves with sharp vigilance.

As the Government of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea warned time and again, the Korean people will never tolerate the criminal manoeuvres of U.S. imperialism and its stooges to provoke a new war of aggression in Korea.

The U.S. imperialists must stop at once all their aggression and new war provocation manoeuvres against the Korean people and withdraw from South Korea to the last man, taking with them all their aggression troops and lethal weapons.

The Korean people do not want war, but are never afraid of it.

The U.S. imperialists must be aware that if they keep aggravating tension in Korea and persistently take the road of war, defying the unanimous denunciation by the Korean people and the peace-loving people the world over, they will suffer a more miserable defeat.

Criminal Collusion between South Korean Puppet Clique and Israeli Expansionists

The Pak Jung Hi puppet clique announced on September 22 a decision on opening their "standing embassy" in Israel at the instruction of U.S. imperialism, according to news dispatches from South Korea.

At the diclate of the U.S. imperialists, the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique established in 1962 "diplomatic relations" with the Israeli expansionists and allowed them to open their "embassy" in Seoul, and have strengthened their political, economic and military alliance with the Israeli expansionists, frequently exchanging "delegations" and "missions" with them. These rascals even set up an organization under their control called "South Korea-Israel Association" in South Korea to make South Korea a centre of pro-Israeli and anti-Arab propaganda in the Far East.

The decision on opening their "standing embassy" in Israel is a criminal action designed to strengthen more openly their alliance with the Israeli expansionists. It is also an outright challenge to the Arab peoples who are fighting a just struggle against the U.S. imperialists and the Israeli expansionists.

Like this, the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique, the dyed-in-the-wool stooges of U.S. imperialism, once again revealed their true colours as the Arab people's enemy who is in league with the Israeli aggressors.

Ri Gwang

South Korean Puppet Army Soldiers Die Miserable Death During War Exercises

The U.S. imperialists and Pak Jung Hi puppet clique, intent on their manoeuvres for the provocation of a new war of aggression, are driving out puppet army soldiers into incessant war exercises. In these exercises many soldiers die a miserable death.

According to a report, seven puppet army soldiers belonging to "No. 2 training course" of the puppet army who were herded out for an exercise on September 17 by the scoundrels were either killed or disabled, hit by a hand-grenade.

Earlier, five of the puppet army soldiers driven out by the gangsters for a "mine operation" at the so-called central front were killed on the spot by a mine explosion. Five more puppet army soldiers were disabled.

(Continued from Page 6)

Comrade Kim Il Sung taught as follows:

"All events taking place in the international arena substantiate still more clearly that U.S. imperialism is the main force of aggression and war, the international gendarme, the bulwark of modern colonialism and the most heinous enemy of the peoples of the whole world.

"U.S. imperialism is target No. 1 in the struggle of the world peoples." (Kim Il Sung, *Selected Works*, Vol. IV, p. 320.)

U.S. imperialism, the chieftain of world imperialism and the ringleader of world reaction, is making desperate efforts to maintain its corrupt imperialist reactionary orders and all the reactionary forces and has emerged as the main force of aggression and war, the international gendarme and the bulwark of modern colonialism and has thus become the main enemy hampering the fulfilment of all the urgent tasks set by mankind at present times and target No. 1 in the struggle of the world peoples.

U.S. imperialism is the igniter of aggressive wars and the atrocious enemy of peace.

The U.S. imperialists who pursue the vicious aggressive purpose of dominating the whole world, make aggression and war their basic policy.

Even after World War II, U.S. imperialism has not ceased aggression and war a single day.

Directing the spearhead of aggression to Asia, the U.S. imperialists are today expanding the brigandish aggressive war in Indochina and running amuck to provoke another aggressive war in Korea.

U.S. imperialism, the international gendarme, is the sworn enemy of socialism.

The U.S. imperialists are desperately trying to destroy the socialist countries which are the invincible revolutionary base of the international working class for the ultimate victory of socialism and communism, the reliable bulwark for the victory of the oppressed and progressive peoples the world over and the powerful citadel of the world revolution.

The U.S. imperialists covered the areas around the socialist countries with a network of military bases and permanently station there huge armed forces with colossal combat materials. Under the signboard of "anti-communism," they formed such aggressive military blocs as the "NATO," "CENTO," "SEATO," "ANZUS" and the "Organization of American States" and concluded bilateral military treaties with more than 40 vassal states and puppets. Thus, these villains are engrossed in aggressive and subversive acts against the socialist countries by every possible means and method from open armed aggression to ideological and cultural infiltration.

Moreover, U.S. imperialism is the atrocious strangler of the national liberation movement.

The national liberation movement of the Asian, African and Latin American peoples and the revolutionary struggle of the international working class for socialism are two great revolutionary forces of our times to sweep away imperialism. The U.S. imperialists will not be able to exist any longer, when they are driven out of Asia, Africa and Latin America. That is why the U.S. imperialists carry on the "special war" and "local war" and barbarously suppress the national liberation struggle of the peoples in these areas by mobilizing their aggressor troops and their puppets there, interfere in the internal affairs of the newly-independent countries by using "aid" as a bait, and viciously try to stamp out the independence of these countries and detach them from the anti-imperialist front one by one by all available means and methods—espionage activities, subversion and sabotage, coup d'etat, naked armed intervention, etc.

U.S. imperialism is the nefarious enemy of the revolutionary struggle of the working class and the working people of the capitalist countries against exploitation and oppression by capital and for the right to live, democracy and socialism.

The U.S. imperialists manoeuvre to destroy the working-class movement from within by mobilizing the spies of the CIA planted in all parts of the world, and intensify the fascist repression of the struggle of the working class and the working people, in collusion with the reactionaries of different countries.

One more reason for directing the spearhead of attack mainly to U.S. imperialism is that U.S. imperialism is the common enemy of the peoples of the whole world.

Comrade Kim Il Sung said as follows:

"By stretching out its tentacles of aggression all over the world, U.S. imperialism has become the common enemy of all peoples of the world. There is no country on earth whose sovereignty is not infringed upon by U.S. imperialism or which is not subjected to the menace of U.S. imperialist aggression." (Ibid., p. 521.)

The U.S. imperialists have stretched out their tentacles of aggression to all regions and all countries of the world—Asia and Europe, Africa and Latin America and all countries, big and small. Thus, the U.S. imperialists have become the main culprit who forces upon mankind all calamities and sufferings at the present times and the common enemy of all peoples of the world.

No place on earth is clear of the tentacles of aggression stretched out by U.S. imperialism and no country is free from the menace of U.S. imperialist aggression or free from the encroachment on its sovereignty by the U.S. imperialists.

In all places where the U.S. imperialists stretch out their tentacles of aggression, people shed blood and undergo all manner of misfortunes and sufferings.

The U.S. imperialists are making a frantic attempt to save themselves from their impending doom particularly through aggression and war. They, while refraining from worsening their relations with big countries and shunning confrontation with them as far as possible, are manoeuvring more viciously to destroy by force of arms the small and divided revolutionary socialist countries and the newly-independent countries one by one.

The nefarious reactionary and counter-revolutionary machinations and the aggressive and war machinations of the U.S. imperialists make all the peoples of the world aspiring after peace, independence and progress come out in the anti-U.S. imperialist struggle and unite them in a common front against the U.S. imperialists.

Without fighting against U.S. Imperialism, the main force of aggression and war, the international gendarme, the bulwark of modern colonialism, the biggest international exploiter and the most ferocious common enemy of mankind, we can expect neither peace and democratic development nor national independence and liberation and the victory of cause of socialism and communism.

Today it is the prime and urgent common task of the peoples the world over to defeat U.S. imperialism, the ringleader of modern imperialism.

On the strategy of anti-U.S. imperialist struggle, Comrade Kim Il Sung said as follows:

"In order to defeat U.S. imperialism, the anti-U.S. imperialist struggle should be unfolded vigorously in all parts of the world. The broad anti-imperialist forces should join in dealing blows at U.S. imperialism and put pressure on it in Asia and Europe, Africa and Latin America, in all countries big and small—in all areas and all countries to which U.S. imperialism stretches out its tentacles of aggression. This alone will make it possible to disperse and sap the strength of the U.S. imperialists to the maximum and successfully frustrate their strategy of conquering the socialist countries and small nations one by one." ("The Democratic People's Republic of Korea Is the Banner of Freedom and Independence for Our People and the Powerful Weapon of Building Socialism and Communism," pp. 70-71.)

This strategic line renders it possible to mobilize all the anti-imperialist forces to the maximum and actively fight against the U.S. imperialists in all parts of the world, and thereby prevent the enemy from concentrating his forces in this or that country and area, successfully upset the U.S. imperialists' strategy of destroying the socialist countries and the world revolutionary forces one by one, ensure the decisive superiority of the revolutionary forces in all parts and on all fronts and successfully defeat U.S. imperialism.

Only by fighting in accordance with the great strategy formulated by Comrade Kim Il Sung will world revolutionary forces win brilliant victories in the struggle against imperialism and in the cause of peace, democracy, national independence and socialism.

Let us anti-imperialist revolutionary forces of the world unite firmly and fight more vigorously against the common enemy U.S. imperialism, holding aloft the revolutionary banner of anti-imperialist, anti-U.S. imperialist struggle!

Pak Ung Gil

U.S. Imperialists Must Quit South Vietnam at Once

At the recent 84th sitting of the Paris negotiations on Vietnam the head of the delegation of the Provisional Revolutionary Government of the Republic of South Vietnam newly clarified a series of questions involved in the ten-point programme for the overall solution of the South Vietnam question, and put forward the eight-point proposal.

This is a legitimate proposal in which the principles laid down in the ten-point programme have been made more concrete in conformity with the obtaining situation, and it shows a reasonable way for expediting the peaceful solution of the Vietnam question on the basis of respect for the genuine right to self-determination of the South Vietnamese people and the fundamental, national rights of the Vietnamese people.

This eight-point proposal also proves another heavy blow to the U.S. imperialists who are working out all kinds of underhand plots at the Paris negotiations while stepping up their bestial aggressive war in South Vietnam.

The Korean people express full support to the eight-point proposal in which the head of delegation of the Provisional Revolutionary Government of the Republic of South Vietnam has made clear a series of questions involved in the ten-point programme for the overall solution of the South Vietnam question.

More than 80 sittings have been held for over 20 months at the Paris negotiations on Vietnam but have so far made no headway at all due to the unwarranted obstructive moves of the U.S. imperialists.

The U.S. imperialists, behind the scenes at the Paris negotiations, have reinforced their aggression forces on a large scale and intensified the barbarous "scorched-earth" operations in South Vietnam and are still carrying on bombing and bombardment on the Democratic Republic of Vietnam. What is more, they have spread their aggressive war all over Indochina including Cambodia and Laos.

This clearly shows how viciously and frenziedly the U.S. imperialists are trying to fulfil their brigandish ambition of stamping out the national liberation struggle of the South Vietnamese people, keeping their neo-colonialist rule over South Vietnam and conquering the Democratic Republic of Vietnam.

The great Leader of revolution Comrade Kim Il Sung stated:

"For the cessation of hostilities in Vietnam and the final solution of the Vietnam question... the U.S. imperialists should stop all their aggressive acts against Vietnam at once and for ever and quit South Vietnam taking along with them their aggression army as well as the troops of their satellite countries and puppets unconditionally. We consider this the basic requisite for the solution of the Vietnam question." ("Answers to the Questions Raised by Foreign Correspondents," p. 106.)

It is a prerequisite for the solution of the Vietnam question that the U.S. imperialist aggressor army quit South Vietnam immediately, unconditionally and once for all.

It is fully justifiable that the immediate cessation of the U.S. imperialists' war of aggression in Vietnam, the withdrawal of their aggressor troops and all the troops of their puppets and satellite countries from South Vietnam together with all the means of warfare and the dismantling of the military bases of their aggressor army in South Vietnam should be demanded in the eight-point proposal.

Further, the principled, reasonable suggestions on ensuring the South Vietnamese people's genuine right to self-determination, the gradual and peaceful unification of Vietnam and on some other questions are advanced in the eight-point proposal.

The Vietnamese people are the master in the solution of the Vietnam question and no one else can take their place in it. The South Vietnam question comes under the affairs of the South Vietnamese people themselves and must be left to them for its solution.

The U.S. imperialists must quit South Vietnam at once taking along their aggressor armed forces and the troops of their puppets and satellite countries together with all lethal weapons.

Invincible is the Vietnamese people's cause of anti-U.S. imperialist national-salvation for defending the North, liberating the South and reunifying the country.

Sternly Denounce Aggressive Manoeuvres of U.S. Imperialism against Cuba

The aggressive and provocative machinations of the U.S. imperialists against Cuba have become more unscrupulous recently.

According to reports from Havana, counter-revolutionary mercenary bandits who received a special training under the U.S. imperialists and were armed with their modern weapons crept into the northern coast of Oriente Province of Cuba on September 14.

But the bandits were spotted at once by the Cuban revolutionary army and militiamen reliably standing guard over the outpost of the country with heightened revolutionary vigilance. All of them were killed or captured in the face of the strong counter-attack by the Cuban revolutionary army and militiamen.

The intrusion of counter-revolutionary bandits on the payroll of U.S. imperialism into the land of Cuba, as a link in the whole chain of the systematic, premeditated aggressive moves of the U.S. imperialists to crush the gains of the Cuban revolution and strangle the revolutionary Cuba, is a vicious act of provocation against the Cuban and Latin American peoples.

The Korean people resolutely condemn the U.S. imperialists who are engrossed in the provocative acts against Cuba and express firm solidarity with the Cuban people who are defending creditably the revolutionary gains.

The great Leader of the 40 million Korean people Comrade Kim Il Sung said as follows:

"The U.S. imperialists and the reactionaries of Latin America deeply hate and fear the very existence of the Republic of Cuba and are manoeuvring stubbornly and maliciously to stifle it. They are working hard to strangulate the Cuban revolution so as to drive out the 'spectre' of Communism haunting the Western Hemisphere and check the liberation struggle of the peoples which envelops Latin America like a prairie fire." ("Let Us Promote the World Revolution, Holding High the Banner of Marxism-Leninism and Proletarian Internationalism, the Banner of Anti-Imperialist, Anti-U.S. Imperialist Struggle," pp. 252-53.)

Extremely pursued by uneasiness about the growth and strengthening of the invincible vitality of the Cuban revolution and the ever-increasing influence of Cuba upon the revolutionary struggles of the Latin American peoples, the U.S. imperialists resort to all sorts of vicious acts in an attempt to hold in check the triumphant advance of the Cuban revolution.

Particularly, Nixon and his group, the war maniacs of U.S. imperialism, have become more desperate in their scheme against Cuba these days, prattling that Cuba constitutes a menace to peace and security in the Western Hemisphere.

They carry out almost every day the piratic reconnaissance over the territorial air space of Cuba by mobilizing artificial satellite or "U-2" spy plane. In May of this year the rascals set in motion their mercenaries to perpetrate piratical acts of capturing Cuban fishing boats and kidnapping peaceable crewmen and hurled counter-revolutionary armed bandits into Oriente Province of Cuba to commit despicable, robber-like acts of setting fire on the fields of sugar-cane.

At a meeting of the Organization of American States convened in Washington at the end of June of this year the Nixon clique forced the Latin American countries not to slacken the "economic and diplomatic boycott" against Cuba.

With no crafty manoeuvres, however, can the U.S. imperialists achieve their aggressive ambition to stamp out the Cuban revolution.

"The fatherland or death, we will win!"—under this militant slogan the Cuban people, rallied closely around the Cuban Communist Party and the Revolutionary Government of Cuba headed by Comrade Fidel Castro, are now pushing ahead vigorously with socialist revolution and construction, while frustrating at every step the aggressive machinations of every kind by U.S. imperialism and its lackeys. And they are achieving brilliant victories in this course.

U.S. imperialism should stop at once the criminal aggressive moves against the Cuban people.

Li Jip

12th Anniversary of Independence of Guinea

The 12th anniversary of the independence of Guinea falls on October 2.

On this occasion, the Korean people offer warm congratulations to the friendly Guinean people.

The independence of Guinea, the first of its kind in West Africa, not only opened a broad road for the creation of a new life to its people but also greatly encouraged other peoples in that area in their struggle for liberation, national independence and freedom, hence an epochal event it was.

The past 12 years after the independence witnessed the Guinean people having attained no small success in their work for the creation of a new society and a new life while consolidating their national independence against the imperialists' machinations for aggression.

The Guinean people wiped out the political and economic footholds of the foreign aggressors to a remarkable extent by taking such anti-imperialist measures as to nationalize the imperialist monopoly concerns and expel the foreigners from the state organs.

Meanwhile, the Guinean people newly built many factories and scored a big success in the work of eliminating lopsidedness in agriculture and developing it in a diversified way under the slogan "Let's build an independent national economy with our own manpower and resources!"

A great progress was made also in the domains of education, culture and public health service.

Today the Guinean people are giving active support and encouragement to the Asian and African peoples in their resolute struggle against the imperialists, colonialists and racists.

All these successes attained by the Guinean people under the leadership of President Ahmed Sekou Toure as well as their steadfast anti-imperialist stand, not only consolidate their independence and expedite their national prosperity but also contribute to the cause of anti-imperialist revolution of the Asian and African peoples.

This is why the U.S. imperialists are making all sorts of desperate efforts to strangle the Republic of Guinea and place it under their control again.

Recently, too, the U.S. imperialists have smuggled counter-revolutionary elements into Guinea and got them to carry on subversive and wrecking activities.

With no amount of machinations, however, can the U.S. imperialists block the vigorous onward march of the Guinean people who are firmly determined to carry through the revolution to the end, holding high the banner of anti-imperialism and independence.

Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader of the 40 million Korean people, said as follows:

"The Korean people highly praise the successes the friendly Guinean people have scored in all political, economic and cultural fields, overcoming all kinds of difficulties standing in their way ahead, and express firm solidarity with them in their just struggle."

The Guinean people are positively supporting the Korean people in their just struggle for driving the U.S. imperialists out of South Korea and achieving the independent unification of the country. This is an invaluable encouragement to our people.

The Korean people wish the Guinean people a greater success in their struggle against the imperialists and colonialists and for consolidation of the independence of their country and for national prosperity.

Cyprus Marks 10th Anniv. of Its Independence

Cyprus celebrates the 10th anniversary of its independence on October 1.

The Korean people extend warm felicitations to the Cyprian people on this anniversary.

The Cyprian people long suffered bitter misfortunes and tribulations under British imperialist colonial rule.

Cyprus won independence on October 1, 1960 through the fierce struggle against the imperialists. This was an event of epochal significance in the annals of the protracted struggle waged by the Cyprian people for expelling the imperialist occupationists and attaining their national liberation and freedom, and dealt a shattering blow to the imperialists and colonialists.

During these ten years following the independence the Cyprian people have actively fought to defend their national independence and build a new life while keeping up the struggle against the incessant intervention and aggressive moves of the imperialists.

Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader of the 40 million Korean people, pointed out as follows:

"The imperialists headed by the U.S. imperialists put up the show of advocating 'independence' and 'freedom' for the peoples, but, in reality, they are making frantic efforts to maintain their colonial rule in a more crafty and underhand way, and are plotting absurdly to catch again the peoples of the newly-independent countries in a noose of neo-colonialism." ("Progressive Journalists of the Five Continents, Wield Your Powerful Revolutionary Pen and Sternly Condemn U.S. Imperialism," p. 5.)

The British imperialists, actively backed up by the U.S. imperialists, ran wild to stifle the independence of Cyprus and resume domination over the country.

Particularly, the crafty U.S. imperialists aggravated national discord and feud in Cyprus to set off a conflict, and then stretched out their filthy claws of aggression to this country. The U.S. imperialists are now hatching all hues of nefarious plots to turn Cyprus into a foothold for their aggression on the Near and Middle East and into an atomic and rocket base in the Mediterranean Sea.

The U.S. imperialists are none other than the wrecker of the independence and security of Cyprus and the most ferocious enemy of its people.

Today the Cyprian people are resolutely fighting against the aggressive manoeuvres of the U.S.-led imperialists and for their complete independence and sovereignty and for the defence of their national right to self-determination.

The Korean people who have been struggling for unifying their country independently without any intervention by outside forces after forcing the U.S. imperialist aggressor troops out of South Korea, fully support the Cyprian people's just struggle.

The Korean and Cyprian peoples are closely linked together by the community of their past history and their joint struggle being waged against the aggressive manoeuvres of the U.S.-led imperialists.

The Korean people who set store by the friendship and solidarity with the Cyprian people, sincerely wish them a fresh success in their struggle for the independent development and prosperity of their country and against the imperialists' intervention and splitting manoeuvres.

Chin Bang Hun

THE PYONGYANG TIMES. Published every Monday by the Pyongyang Times. PYONGYANG, Democratic People's Republic of KOREA
Any articles in the Pyongyang Times can be reprinted. Price: 10 jon No. 13014